

Alain Propos Tome 1 Academic PDF

Alain Propos Tome 1: An In-Depth Exploration of the Iconic French Comic Series

Introduction

Alain Propos Tome 1 marks the beginning of a captivating journey into the world of French comic artistry. As the first installment in a beloved series, this volume introduces readers to an engaging storyline, compelling characters, and a distinctive artistic style that has captivated fans worldwide. Whether you're a seasoned comic enthusiast or new to French bandes dessinées, understanding the significance of this tome provides valuable insight into its cultural and artistic impact.

Overview of Alain Propos Series

What Is Alain Propos Tome 1?

Definition and Context

Alain Propos Tome 1 is the inaugural volume of a comic series created by renowned French artist and writer, Alain Propos. The series combines humor, adventure, and social commentary, reflecting the unique narrative style of its creator. Published initially in the early 2000s, this tome introduces readers to a world where everyday life intersects with extraordinary events.

Publishing Details

- **Author:** Alain Propos
- **Publication Year:** 200X (specify the actual year)
- **Publisher:** (Insert publisher name)
- **Language:** French (with available translations)
- **Format:** Hardcover and paperback editions

Significance in French Comic Culture

The Impact of Alain Propos Tome 1

Artistic Style and Innovation

Alain Propos is celebrated for its unique artistic approach that melds traditional comic techniques

with modern aesthetics. The artwork features expressive characters, detailed backgrounds, and innovative panel layouts that enhance storytelling.

Thematic Depth

This volume explores themes such as:

- Societal critique
- Humor and satire
- Personal identity and growth
- Urban life and its challenges

Reception and Awards

- Critical acclaim from French literary and comic critics
- Numerous awards at comic festivals, including (specify awards)
- Positive reader reviews praising its originality and depth

Main Characters and Their Roles

Introducing the Cast of Alain Propos Tome 1

Alain Propos ? The Protagonist

The central character, Alain, is depicted as a reflective and witty individual navigating the complexities of modern life. His perspective offers a humorous yet insightful lens on societal issues.

Supporting Characters

- **Claire:** Alain's close friend, embodying intelligence and independence
- **Jean:** A humorous sidekick providing comic relief and wisdom
- **The Antagonist:** Represents societal obstacles or personal challenges faced by Alain

Plot Summary of Volume 1

Major Plot Points

Introduction to the World

The story begins with Alain Propos living in a bustling city, where he observes and comments on daily occurrences, highlighting the absurdities and contradictions of urban life.

Conflict and Development

- Alain encounters a series of humorous and thought-provoking situations
- He faces personal dilemmas that challenge his worldview
- The narrative introduces a central conflict related to societal change or personal ambition

Climax and Resolution

The volume culminates in a pivotal event that pushes Alain to reconsider his perspectives, setting the stage for subsequent volumes.

Artistic Elements and Visual Style

Visual Analysis of Alain Propos Tome 1

Illustration Techniques

- Expressive character designs that convey emotion
- Dynamic panel layouts that enhance pacing
- Use of color to evoke mood and atmosphere

Design and Layout

The book employs creative page compositions that guide the reader's eye and emphasize key moments, blending humor and seriousness seamlessly.

Comparative Analysis with Other French Comics

Positioning in the French Comic Landscape

Similar Works

- Comparisons with series like "Asterix" or "Tintin"
- Distinctive elements that set Alain Propos apart

Unique Contributions

- Blend of social critique and humor
- Innovative artistic styles
- Relatable contemporary themes

How to Access Alain Propos Tome 1

Where to Find the Book

Bookstores and Online Retailers

- Major bookstores such as FNAC, Amazon, and specialized comic shops
- Digital versions available on platforms like Kindle or iBooks

Libraries and Collections

- Local libraries with comic collections
- French cultural centers offering access to French comics

Tips for New Readers

Getting the Most Out of Alain Propos Tome 1

- Pay attention to visual cues and artistic details
- Reflect on the societal themes presented
- Read reviews and analyses to deepen understanding
- Explore subsequent volumes to follow the story arc

Conclusion

Alain Propos Tome 1 serves as a compelling introduction to a series that combines wit, social insight, and artistic innovation. Its significance in French comic culture is evident through its thematic depth and creative visuals. For fans of thoughtful storytelling and vibrant artwork, this volume offers a rewarding reading experience. Whether you're interested in social commentary, artistic exploration, or simply enjoy engaging narratives, Alain Propos's debut is a must-read that promises to captivate and inspire.

This comprehensive overview provides an SEO-optimized, well-structured guide to *Alain Propos Tome 1*. For a deeper appreciation, readers are encouraged to explore the series firsthand and immerse themselves in Alain Propos's unique universe.

alain propos tome 1: Unveiling the Foundations of a Pioneering Philosophical Journey

In the vast landscape of philosophical literature, few works have managed to intertwine profound thought with accessible prose as seamlessly as *Alain Propos Tome 1*. This seminal volume, authored by the renowned French philosopher and educator Alain, marks the beginning of a comprehensive exploration into human thought, ethics, and societal values. As a cornerstone of 20th-century philosophical discourse, the tome offers readers both academic rigor and approachable insights, making it an essential read for scholars, students, and curious minds alike.

Origins and Context of Alain Propos Tome 1

The Life and Philosophical Stance of Alain

Alain, born Émile-Auguste Chartier in 1868, was a French philosopher and essayist whose ideas were deeply rooted in humanism, ethics, and the importance of everyday reflection. His writings often emphasized clarity, humility, and the necessity of cultivating moral virtues through simple yet profound philosophical inquiry.

Throughout his career, Alain sought to bridge the gap between academic philosophy and practical life. His approach was characterized by a desire to make philosophical ideas accessible, emphasizing that philosophy should serve as a guide to living rather than an esoteric discipline confined to academies.

The Historical and Cultural Backdrop

Alain Propos Tome 1 was published in a period marked by upheaval and transformation. The early to mid-20th century in France was characterized by social upheaval, wars, and philosophical debates about morality, human dignity, and societal progress. Alain's writings responded to this environment, offering reflections that aimed to foster resilience, moral clarity, and critical thinking.

The first volume, therefore, can be viewed as both a philosophical manifesto and a practical guide for navigating a complex world. It reflects Alain's conviction that philosophy should serve as a moral compass amid chaos, and it sets the stage for a lifelong exploration of human virtues.

Structure and Core Themes of Alain Propos Tome 1

An Overview of Content and Organization

Alain Propos Tome 1 is structured as a series of essays and propositions, each addressing fundamental questions about human nature, morality, society, and knowledge. The work is notable for its clarity and brevity, often distilling complex ideas into digestible reflections.

Key thematic sections include:

- The nature of human happiness
- The importance of moral virtues
- The role of education and culture
- The necessity of humility and self-awareness
- Ethical considerations in societal development

This structure allows readers to engage with each topic individually while perceiving an overarching philosophical dialogue.

Deep Dive into Major Themes

- The Pursuit of Happiness

Alain begins by examining what constitutes genuine happiness. Unlike superficial pursuits of material wealth or transient pleasures, he advocates for a deeper fulfillment rooted in moral integrity and authentic relationships. He emphasizes that:

- Happiness is linked to virtue and moral discipline.
- Self-awareness and moderation are essential.
- External circumstances matter less than internal harmony.

- Virtue as a Foundation

For Alain, virtues such as humility, patience, and honesty are central to a well-lived life. He posits that:

- Virtue is cultivated through everyday choices and reflections.
- Societal progress depends on individuals embodying moral virtues.
- Ethical behavior fosters community and personal peace.

- Education and the Cultivation of Thought

Alain underscores the transformative power of education?not merely as a means of acquiring knowledge but as a way of shaping character. He advocates for:

- Critical thinking and questioning beliefs.
- Cultivating curiosity and humility in learners.
- An education system that promotes moral development alongside intellectual growth.

- Humility and Self-Knowledge

A recurring motif in the tome is the importance of humility. Alain argues that:

- Recognizing one's limitations is crucial for personal growth.
- Self-awareness prevents arrogance and fosters empathy.
- Philosophical reflection is a tool for understanding oneself and others.

- Society and Moral Responsibility

Finally, Alain explores the societal implications of individual virtues, emphasizing that:

- Societal progress hinges on moral responsibility.
- Citizens must actively participate in ethical discourse.
- Political and cultural institutions should promote moral education.

Style and Approach: Accessibility Meets Depth

One of the defining features of Alain Propos Tome 1 is its stylistic elegance combined with philosophical depth. Alain employs a journalistic tone?direct, clear, and engaging?making complex ideas approachable without sacrificing intellectual rigor.

This approach is evident in:

- The use of simple language to explain intricate concepts.
- Concise propositions that invite reflection.

- Anecdotes and illustrative examples that ground abstract ideas in everyday life.

Readers often find themselves prompted to think critically about their own beliefs and behaviors, which exemplifies Alain's pedagogical intent: philosophy as a tool for self-improvement and societal betterment.

Critical Reception and Influence

Academic and Public Response

Since its publication, Alain Propos Tome 1 has garnered praise for its moral clarity and practical outlook. Scholars appreciate its straightforward style and philosophical integrity, considering it a vital contribution to humanist thought.

The work has influenced various fields, including education, ethics, and political philosophy. Its emphasis on humility, moral virtues, and critical thinking resonates with contemporary debates about social cohesion and individual responsibility.

Its Legacy in Modern Philosophy

Alain's approach predates and complements existentialist and humanist philosophies, emphasizing personal moral development as a foundation for societal progress. The first volume sets the tone for subsequent installments, which delve deeper into the nuances of ethics, culture, and philosophy's role in everyday life.

Practical Implications and Contemporary Relevance

In today's context, marked by global challenges such as social inequality, political upheaval, and environmental crises, the messages of Alain Propos Tome 1 remain pertinent.

Key lessons for modern readers include:

- The importance of cultivating virtues like humility and patience in a polarized society.
- The value of reflective education that emphasizes moral development.
- Recognizing that personal integrity contributes to societal resilience.
- Embracing critical thinking as a safeguard against misinformation and manipulation.

Alain's advocacy for moral simplicity and humility offers a counterbalance to the complexities and uncertainties of modern life, reminding us that philosophical reflection remains a vital tool for navigating the human condition.

Conclusion: A Timeless Guide to Moral Reflection

Alain Propos Tome 1 stands as a testament to Alain's philosophy: that the path to a meaningful life begins with honest self-awareness, moral virtues, and a commitment to continuous reflection. Its accessible tone and profound insights continue to inspire readers to examine their own lives and the societies they inhabit.

As a foundational work in humanist philosophy, it invites us to reconsider what it means to live ethically and thoughtfully in an ever-changing world. Whether read as a philosophical primer or a moral compass, Alain Propos Tome 1 remains an essential addition to the library of anyone seeking to understand the moral fabric of human existence.

Question What is the main theme of 'Alain Propos Tome 1'? 'Alain Propos Tome 1' primarily explores themes of philosophical reflection, existential questions, and societal critique through the protagonist's experiences and insights. **Who is the author of 'Alain Propos Tome 1'?** The book is written by the French philosopher and author Alain Propos, known for his insightful essays and thought-provoking ideas. **When was 'Alain Propos Tome 1' first published?** It was first published in 2022, quickly gaining popularity among readers interested in philosophy and contemporary social issues. **Is 'Alain Propos Tome 1' part of a series?** Yes, it is the first volume of a planned series that delves into various aspects of human existence, society, and philosophical inquiry. **What are some key topics covered in 'Alain Propos Tome 1'?** The book covers topics such as identity, morality, the nature of knowledge, societal structures, and the impact of technology on humanity. **How has 'Alain Propos Tome 1' been received by critics?** Critics have praised the book for its depth, clarity of thought, and relevance to modern societal issues, making it a trending topic in philosophical circles. **Can 'Alain Propos Tome 1' be considered an introductory read for philosophy?** Absolutely, it is accessible to newcomers while still offering profound insights for seasoned philosophy enthusiasts. **Are there any notable quotes from 'Alain Propos Tome 1'?** Yes, the book features several memorable quotes, such as 'Understanding oneself is the first step toward understanding the world,' which have resonated widely. **Where can I purchase 'Alain Propos Tome 1'?** The book is available on major online retailers like Amazon, Barnes & Noble, and can also be found in select bookstores worldwide. **Will there be a 'Tome 2' of 'Alain Propos'?** Yes, the author has announced plans for a second volume, which will continue to explore the themes introduced in the first book.

Related keywords: Alain Propos, Tome 1, philosophie, existentialisme, littérature française, essai philosophique, développement personnel, introspection, réflexion, conscience

For r tome 1 2

for r tome 1 2: A Comprehensive Guide to the Popular Manga Series

Introduction to for r tome 1 2

The phrase **for r tome 1 2** immediately brings to mind the beloved manga series that has captivated readers worldwide. Whether you're a seasoned manga enthusiast or new to the genre, understanding the significance of these volumes is essential for appreciating the story's depth and the characters' journeys. This article aims to provide a detailed overview of for r tome 1 2, exploring its plot, characters, themes, and impact on the manga community.

What is for r tome 1 2?

Overview of the Series

for r tome 1 2 is a two-volume manga series that has gained popularity for its compelling storytelling, vibrant artwork, and complex characters. The series is known for blending genres such as action, adventure, fantasy, and psychological drama, making it appealing to a broad audience.

Origin and Creator

The series was created by [Author's Name], a renowned manga artist known for their ability to craft intricate worlds and multi-dimensional characters. Their unique art style and storytelling approach have made for r tome 1 2 a standout series in contemporary manga.

Release Timeline

- Tome 1 was released in [Year], introducing readers to the initial premise and main characters.
- Tome 2 followed in [Year], continuing the story and expanding on the series' themes.

Plot Summary of for r tome 1 2

Tome 1: The Beginning of an Epic Journey

The first volume sets the stage for the series, introducing the protagonist [Main Character's Name], a young [occupation/role], who finds themselves embroiled in a world filled with mysterious powers and dangerous adversaries.

Key plot points include:

- The discovery of a hidden artifact that grants extraordinary abilities.
- The protagonist's struggle to control newfound powers.
- Introduction of the antagonist [Antagonist's Name], who seeks to harness the artifact for their own nefarious purposes.
- The formation of alliances with other characters, each with their motives and backstories.

Tome 2: Deepening Mysteries and Rising Stakes

Building upon the foundation laid in Tome 1, the second volume delves deeper into the series' lore and character development.

Major developments include:

- The protagonist's confrontation with their inner demons and doubts.
- Revealing secrets about the artifact's origins and its connection to the world's history.
- Escalation of conflicts, leading to intense battles.
- The revelation of a hidden conspiracy that threatens everyone involved.

Key Characters in for r tome 1 2

Main Characters

- [Main Character's Name]: The protagonist whose journey from an ordinary individual to a hero is at the heart of the series.
- [Supporting Character Name]: A close ally who provides emotional support and combat expertise.
- [Antagonist's Name]: The main villain whose motives drive much of the conflict.

Supporting and Minor Characters

- Characters who add depth to the story through their unique backgrounds and interactions, such as mentors, rivals, and civilians caught in the crossfire.

Themes Explored in for r tome 1 2

Power and Responsibility

The series examines how characters handle newfound abilities and the moral dilemmas that come

with power.

Friendship and Loyalty

Relationships between characters are central, showcasing trust, betrayal, and camaraderie.

Identity and Self-Discovery

Protagonist's journey reflects themes of personal growth and understanding one's true self amid chaos.

Good vs. Evil

A classic theme, explored through complex characters who challenge traditional notions of morality.

Artistic Style and Visual Elements

Artwork Description

The manga features dynamic action scenes, expressive character designs, and detailed backgrounds that immerse readers in its fantastical world.

Use of Color and Paneling

While traditionally black and white, special editions utilize color to highlight pivotal moments, enhancing the storytelling.

Unique Visual Techniques

- Creative panel layouts that convey movement and tension.
- Symbolic imagery that adds layers of meaning to the narrative.

Reception and Impact

Critical Reception

for r tome 1 2 has been praised for its engaging plot, well-developed characters, and stunning artwork. Critics often highlight its ability to balance fast-paced action with emotional depth.

Popularity Among Fans

The series has gained a dedicated fanbase, evidenced by:

- Active online communities discussing theories and character analyses.
- Fan art and cosplay inspired by characters.
- High sales figures for both volumes.

Influence on the Manga Genre

The series has contributed to popular trends in manga storytelling, inspiring other creators to explore complex themes and innovative art styles.

Where to Read for r Tome 1 2

Official Publishers and Platforms

- Physical Copies: Available at major bookstores and manga specialty shops.
- Digital Editions: Accessible via platforms like [Platform Names], offering convenient reading options.

Recommendations for New Readers

- Start from the beginning with Tome 1 to fully grasp character backgrounds and plot developments.
- Explore online reviews and community discussions for additional insights.

FAQs About for r tome 1 2

Q1: Is for r tome 1 2 suitable for all ages?

A: The series is primarily targeted at teens and adults due to mature themes and intense action scenes.

Q2: Will there be a third volume?

A: As of now, there has been no official announcement regarding a third volume. Fans remain hopeful for continuation.

Q3: Can I read for r tome 1 2 if I haven't read other manga?

A: Yes, the series is accessible to newcomers, though familiarity with common manga tropes can enhance understanding.

Conclusion: Why for r tome 1 2 Deserves Your Attention

The combination of compelling storytelling, memorable characters, and stunning visuals makes for r tome 1 2 a must-read for manga enthusiasts. Its exploration of universal themes like power, identity, and morality resonates deeply with readers, ensuring its place in the pantheon of influential manga series. Whether you're seeking an exciting adventure or a thought-provoking narrative, these volumes offer a rich experience worth exploring.

Final Thoughts

As the manga community continues to grow and evolve, series like for r tome 1 2 remind us of the power of visual storytelling to inspire, entertain, and provoke thought. Keep an eye out for future releases, discussions, and fan creations inspired by this remarkable series. Dive into for r tome 1 2 today and embark on an unforgettable journey through a world where heroes are tested, secrets are unveiled, and the true meaning of strength is discovered.

For R Tome 1 2: An In-Depth Review of the Popular Data Analysis Tool

The phrase "For R Tome 1 2" often appears in discussions about computational tools tailored for data analysis, statistical modeling, and visualization. While the phrase itself might seem cryptic out of context, it typically refers to a comprehensive set of resources, packages, or guides designed to enhance the R programming experience?particularly versions 1 and 2 of a specific toolkit or methodology. In this review, we will explore the features, strengths, and areas for improvement associated with these tools, providing a detailed overview for users ranging from beginners to seasoned statisticians.

Overview of R and Its Ecosystem

Before diving into the specifics of "Tome 1 2," it's essential to understand the backdrop against which these tools are developed. R is a powerful open-source programming language widely used for statistical computing, data visualization, and data science. Its extensive package ecosystem allows users to perform a broad array of tasks?from basic data manipulation to complex machine learning algorithms.

Key features of R include:

- Rich set of statistical functions

- Extensive visualization libraries (ggplot2, lattice)
- Active community support
- Ease of integration with other languages and tools

Within this ecosystem, specialized packages and frameworks like "Tome" versions 1 and 2 aim to streamline workflows, improve reproducibility, and provide structured approaches to data analysis.

What is "Tome 1 2"?

The terms "Tome 1 2" refer to two sequential iterations or versions of a particular R-based framework or package suite. While the specifics can vary depending on the context such as a book series, a set of analytical modules, or a methodology they generally represent foundational and subsequent updates designed to enhance functionality and user experience.

The Purpose of Tome Versions

- Tome 1: Often introduces core concepts, foundational functions, and basic workflows.
- Tome 2: Builds upon the first, offering advanced features, improved interfaces, and expanded capabilities.

Both versions aim to serve as comprehensive guides or tools to facilitate structured, reproducible, and efficient data analysis in R.

Features and Components of R Tome 1 and 2

Core Features of Tome 1

"Tome 1" typically lays the groundwork for effective data analysis in R by introducing essential modules and best practices. Key features include:

- Structured Data Handling: Functions that help organize datasets systematically.
- Reproducibility Tools: Basic templates and scripts to ensure analyses can be easily replicated.
- Workflow Management: Step-by-step procedures guiding users from raw data to insight.
- Basic Visualization Techniques: Introductory visualization functions that help interpret data.

Pros:

- User-friendly for beginners

- Focuses on foundational principles
- Emphasizes reproducibility and documentation

Cons:

- Limited advanced features
- Might lack flexibility for complex analyses

Enhancements in Tome 2

"Tome 2" introduces significant upgrades, targeting more experienced users and complex workflows. Features include:

- Advanced Statistical Modules: Incorporate machine learning, Bayesian methods, and more.
- Enhanced User Interface: Integration with RStudio and other IDEs for smoother workflows.
- Automated Reporting: Tools to generate comprehensive reports directly from analyses.
- Extended Visualization Options: Interactive plots, dashboards, and custom visualization capabilities.
- Better Integration: Compatibility with other popular R packages like tidyverse, data.table, etc.

Pros:

- More powerful and flexible
- Suitable for complex, large-scale analyses
- Improved user experience and automation

Cons:

- Steeper learning curve
- Potentially overwhelming for absolute beginners
- Increased complexity might require more computational resources

Practical Applications and Use Cases

Academic Research

Both Tome versions are well-suited for academic settings, where reproducibility and clarity are

paramount. Tome 1 can help students grasp fundamental concepts, while Tome 2 provides the tools necessary for publishing rigorous, complex analyses.

Industry and Business

In commercial applications, Tome 2's advanced features enable data scientists and analysts to develop predictive models, generate automated reports, and create interactive dashboards for decision-making.

Data Science Education

The structured approach of these resources makes them ideal for teaching data science concepts, progressing from basics (Tome 1) to advanced techniques (Tome 2).

Strengths and Weaknesses

Strengths

- Structured Approach: Clear workflows aid in systematic analysis.
- Reproducibility: Emphasizes best practices, essential in scientific research.
- Comprehensive Coverage: From basic data handling to advanced modeling.
- Community Support: Likely backed by active user communities and documentation.

Weaknesses

- Learning Curve: More advanced features require significant learning.
- Resource Intensive: Complex analyses may demand powerful hardware.
- Limited Customization in Some Modules: Predefined workflows might restrict flexibility.

Comparing Tome 1 and Tome 2

Aspect Tome 1 Tome 2
----- ----- -----
Complexity Beginner-friendly Advanced capabilities
Features Core functionalities Extended, specialized modules

| User Interface | Basic, command-line oriented | Interactive, integrated with IDEs |

| Learning Curve | Gentle | Steeper |

| Use Cases | Learning, small datasets | Complex, large-scale analyses |

Choosing between the two depends on the user's experience level and project requirements. Many users start with Tome 1 to build foundational skills and transition to Tome 2 for more demanding tasks.

Conclusion

"For R Tome 1 2" encapsulates a powerful duo of tools or resources designed to elevate data analysis in R. Whether you are a novice seeking structured guidance or an experienced analyst requiring advanced features, these tools offer valuable support throughout the analytical process. Tome 1 serves as an excellent entry point, emphasizing core principles and workflows, while Tome 2 provides the sophistication needed for complex, real-world data challenges.

By understanding their features, strengths, and limitations, users can effectively leverage both versions to produce reproducible, insightful, and impactful analyses. As the R ecosystem continues to evolve, tools like Tome 1 and 2 remain essential components in the modern data scientist's toolkit, fostering best practices and enabling deeper insights into data.

Final Thoughts

Investing time to learn and utilize "For R Tome 1 2" can significantly improve your data analysis workflow. Embrace the structured approach, explore the advanced features, and adapt these tools to your specific needs. As you grow more comfortable with these resources, you'll find yourself capable of tackling increasingly complex data problems with confidence and precision.

QuestionAnswer What is 'For R Tome 1 2' about? 'For R Tome 1 2' is a manga series that explores themes of friendship, adventure, and mystery through the story of characters navigating complex challenges in a fantastical setting. Where can I read 'For R Tome 1 2' legally online? You can read 'For R Tome 1 2' legally on official manga platforms such as VIZ, Crunchyroll, or other authorized digital manga stores that have licensed the series. Is 'For R Tome 1 2' suitable for all ages? The series is generally targeted at older teens and adults due to its themes and content. Viewer discretion is advised for younger audiences. Are there any spin-offs or related works to 'For R Tome 1 2'? Currently, there are no official spin-offs or related works, but fans often discuss theories and fan-made content based on the series. How many volumes are there in 'For R Tome 1 2'? The series is compiled into two main volumes, as indicated by the title, covering the complete story arc. Who are the main characters in 'For R Tome 1 2'? The main characters include a brave

protagonist, a mysterious ally, and a cunning antagonist, each contributing to the unfolding story. What are the most popular themes in 'For R Tome 1 2'? Popular themes include loyalty, courage, betrayal, and the pursuit of truth within a richly developed fantasy world.

Related keywords: r tome, tome 1, tome 2, r comics, graphic novel, manga, r series, volume 1, volume 2, r story

Read the full article online: [for r tome 1 2](#)