

face2face pre intermediate student PDF

face2face pre intermediate student is a term that resonates with many learners embarking on their journey to mastering English or another language at an intermediate level. This stage is crucial because it bridges the gap between basic communication skills and more complex language proficiency. Students at the pre-intermediate level often possess a foundational understanding of vocabulary and grammar but need to expand their abilities to speak, read, write, and comprehend more confidently in various contexts. Whether attending classes, self-studying, or engaging in online learning environments, pre-intermediate students aim to develop fluency and accuracy, enabling them to participate more actively in everyday conversations and functional language use.

In this comprehensive guide, we will explore what it means to be a face2face pre-intermediate student, including the typical skills and challenges faced at this stage, effective learning strategies, key language components, and resources designed to support learners on their path to intermediate proficiency.

Understanding the Face2Face Pre-Intermediate Level

What Does Pre-Intermediate Mean?

Pre-intermediate is a level of language proficiency that generally corresponds to the B1 level in the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR). At this stage, students can:

- Understand the main points of clear standard speech on familiar topics.
- Deal with most situations that may arise whilst travelling in an area where the language is spoken.
- Produce simple connected text on topics that are familiar or of personal interest.
- Describe experiences, events, dreams, hopes, and ambitions, as well as briefly give reasons and explanations for opinions and plans.

Common Characteristics of a Face2Face Pre-Intermediate Student

Students at this level often exhibit certain traits:

- Confidence in basic vocabulary and grammar but limited vocabulary for less familiar topics.
- Ability to form simple sentences but struggle with more complex structures.
- Improved listening skills but sometimes missing nuances or details.

- Developing reading comprehension for straightforward texts.
- Basic writing skills, such as composing short paragraphs or emails.

Understanding these characteristics helps educators tailor their teaching approach and helps students recognize their progress and areas for improvement.

Core Language Skills for Pre-Intermediate Students

Balancing the development of all four language skills—listening, speaking, reading, and writing—is essential for a well-rounded language learner at this stage.

Listening Skills

Pre-intermediate students should aim to:

- Comprehend main ideas in spoken conversations and recordings.
- Recognize common phrases and expressions.
- Improve understanding of different accents and speech speeds gradually.

Tips for improving listening:

- Use authentic audio materials like podcasts, movies, or radio shows.
- Practice with transcripts to check understanding.
- Engage in listening exercises that focus on specific details.

Speaking Skills

Building confidence in speaking involves:

- Practicing everyday dialogues and role-plays.
- Expanding vocabulary related to familiar topics.
- Using simple grammatical structures accurately.

Effective speaking strategies:

- Find language exchange partners.
- Record yourself to assess pronunciation and fluency.

- Participate in classroom discussions and group activities.

Reading Skills

At this level, students should focus on:

- Reading short stories, articles, and dialogues.
- Recognizing new vocabulary in context.
- Understanding main ideas and supporting details.

Reading techniques:

- Skim texts for main ideas.
- Use context clues to infer meanings.
- Highlight unfamiliar words and look up definitions.

Writing Skills

Pre-intermediate writing includes:

- Composing emails, postcards, and simple essays.
- Connecting ideas with basic linking words.
- Using correct grammar and punctuation.

Writing practice tips:

- Keep a daily journal to practice sentence construction.
- Plan your writing before starting.
- Review common grammatical errors and correct them.

Key Grammar and Vocabulary for Face2Face Pre Intermediate Students

Essential Grammar Topics

Pre-intermediate students should master:

- Present simple and present continuous tenses.
- Past simple tense for describing past events.
- Future forms such as 'will' and 'going to'.
- Basic modal verbs like 'can', 'should', 'must'.
- Comparative and superlative forms.
- Countable and uncountable nouns.
- Basic prepositions of place and time.

Building Vocabulary

Focus areas include:

- Common daily life topics: family, shopping, hobbies, travel.
- Descriptive adjectives and adverbs.
- Phrases for giving opinions, agreeing or disagreeing.
- Everyday expressions for polite requests and responses.

Strategies for vocabulary expansion:

- Use flashcards and vocabulary apps.
- Engage with real-life contexts and authentic materials.
- Practice using new words in sentences.

Effective Learning Strategies for Face2Face Pre Intermediate Students

To progress effectively at this stage, students should adopt tailored strategies that reinforce their skills:

- **Consistent Practice:** Regularly dedicate time each day to studying listening, speaking, reading, and writing.
- **Interactive Learning:** Participate in group activities, language exchanges, or online forums.
- **Use of Multimedia Resources:** Incorporate videos, songs, podcasts, and language apps for diverse exposure.
- **Setting Realistic Goals:** Break down learning objectives into manageable milestones.
- **Keeping a Language Journal:** Record new vocabulary, grammar points, and personal reflections.
- **Seeking Feedback:** Regularly ask teachers or language partners for constructive feedback.

Common Challenges Faced by Face2Face Pre-Intermediate Students and How to Overcome Them

Vocabulary Limitations

Challenge: Struggling to find words to express ideas.

Solution: Expand vocabulary through thematic lists and contextual learning.

Grammar Confusion

Challenge: Misuse of tenses or grammatical structures.

Solution: Practice targeted exercises and review rules regularly.

Pronunciation Difficulties

Challenge: Difficulty in pronouncing new words or sounds.

Solution: Use pronunciation apps, mimic native speakers, and record oneself.

Confidence Issues

Challenge: Fear of making mistakes or speaking in public.

Solution: Create a supportive learning environment and practice speaking in low-pressure settings.

Resources and Tools for Face2Face Pre-Intermediate Students

Utilizing the right resources can significantly enhance learning outcomes. Here are some recommended tools:

- Textbooks: The Face2Face series (by Cambridge University Press) offers structured courses tailored to intermediate learners.
- Online Platforms: Duolingo, Babbel, and LingQ provide interactive lessons.
- Listening Practice: BBC Learning English, ESL Lab, and TED Talks.
- Vocabulary Apps: Anki, Quizlet, Memrise.
- Speaking Practice: Tandem, HelloTalk, language meetups.
- Grammar Guides: Grammarly, British Council's LearnEnglish.

Preparing for the Next Level: From Pre-Intermediate to Intermediate

Once a face2face pre-intermediate student feels confident in their skills, the focus should shift toward consolidating knowledge and tackling more complex language aspects:

- Engaging with longer, more challenging texts.
- Participating in debates and discussions.
- Writing more detailed essays and reports.
- Listening to diverse accents and idiomatic expressions.
- Exploring advanced grammatical structures like conditionals and passive voice.

Consistent practice, exposure, and feedback are critical in this transition phase.

Conclusion

Being a face2face pre-intermediate student marks an exciting phase of language learning characterized by growth, new challenges, and increasing confidence. By focusing on developing all core skills, expanding vocabulary, mastering essential grammar, and utilizing available resources, learners can build a solid foundation for reaching the next stage of proficiency. Remember, progress in language learning is a gradual process that benefits from regular practice, patience, and an eagerness to immerse oneself in authentic language use. Whether studying in a classroom or independently, staying motivated and proactive will ensure continuous improvement, ultimately leading to greater fluency and communication competence.

Face2Face Pre-Intermediate: The Essential Guide to Improving Your English Skills

Learning a new language can be both exciting and challenging. For students at the face2face pre intermediate level, the journey involves building a solid foundation in grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and communication skills. This stage is crucial because it prepares learners to confidently engage in everyday conversations, understand basic texts, and express their ideas clearly. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore what the face2face pre intermediate level entails, the key skills to develop, effective study strategies, and practical tips to maximize your learning experience.

What Does "Pre-Intermediate" Mean in Language Learning?

Before diving into the specifics, it's important to understand what pre-intermediate signifies in the context of language proficiency.

Definition and Characteristics

- Pre-intermediate is a level of language proficiency typically positioned between elementary and intermediate.
- Learners at this stage can understand and communicate basic information about familiar topics.
- They are developing the ability to handle simple conversations, read short texts, and write basic sentences.
- The focus is on consolidating fundamental grammar and expanding vocabulary.

Common Skills at the Pre-Intermediate Level

- Understanding main ideas in clear standard speech or texts.
- Communicating in routine tasks requiring a simple and direct exchange of information.
- Describing experiences, events, dreams, and hopes.
- Handling simple social situations (e.g., shopping, asking for directions).

Core Components of the Face2Face Pre-Intermediate Course

The face2face pre intermediate course is designed to develop all four main language skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Let's look at each component in detail.

- Listening Skills

- Understanding everyday conversations and instructions.
- Recognizing common vocabulary and expressions.
- Improving comprehension through exposure to various accents and speech speeds.

Effective exercises include: listening to dialogues, watching videos, and practicing with audio recordings.

- Speaking Skills

- Introducing yourself and others.
- Making appointments and asking for information.
- Expressing opinions and preferences.
- Developing pronunciation and fluency.

Practice activities: role-plays, pair work, and speaking drills.

- Reading Skills

- Reading short articles, notices, and emails.
- Understanding the main idea and specific details.
- Recognizing common vocabulary and phrases in context.

Useful strategies: skimming and scanning texts, vocabulary building exercises.

- Writing Skills

- Writing simple sentences and short paragraphs.
- Filling out forms and writing emails.
- Describing pictures and giving basic opinions.

Practical tasks: guided writing exercises, sentence formation practice.

Key Grammar Topics in Face2face Pre-Intermediate

Mastering core grammar points is fundamental at this stage. Here are some of the main areas covered:

- Present Simple and Present Continuous Tenses: Describing routines and ongoing actions.
- Past Simple Tense: Talking about past events and experiences.
- Countable and Uncountable Nouns: Using articles correctly.
- Quantifiers: Some, any, much, many, a lot of.
- Comparatives and Superlatives: Comparing people, places, and things.
- Modal Verbs: Can, must, should, for ability and advice.
- Prepositions of Place and Time: In, on, at, before, after.

Understanding and practicing these grammar points helps learners form correct sentences and communicate more effectively.

Vocabulary Development Strategies

Expanding your vocabulary is essential for expressing yourself clearly and understanding others. Here are some practical tips:

- Thematic Vocabulary Lists: Focus on topics like food, travel, daily routines, hobbies, and family.
- Use Flashcards: Create flashcards for new words and review them regularly.
- Learn in Context: Study new vocabulary within sentences or dialogues to remember usage.
- Practice Synonyms and Antonyms: Enhance your expressive range.
- Engage with Authentic Materials: Read simple articles, watch videos, and listen to podcasts designed for pre-intermediate learners.

Practical Tips for Effective Study

Achieving progress at the face2face pre intermediate level requires consistent effort and strategic study habits. Consider the following:

- Set Realistic Goals
 - Break down your learning objectives into manageable targets (e.g., learn 10 new words a week).
 - Celebrate small achievements to stay motivated.
- Practice Regularly
 - Dedicate specific times each day for study.
 - Mix different skills (listening, speaking, reading, writing) to keep sessions engaging.
- Use Technology and Resources
 - Language learning apps (like Duolingo, Babbel, or Memrise).
 - Online courses and videos tailored for pre-intermediate learners.
 - Social media groups or language exchange partners for practice.
- Engage in Real-Life Practice
 - Speak with classmates, friends, or language partners.
 - Attend language clubs or conversation cafes.

- Incorporate English into daily routines (e.g., writing a diary, labeling household items).
- Seek Feedback and Correction
- Don't be afraid to make mistakes.
- Ask teachers or native speakers to correct your errors.
- Record yourself speaking to monitor progress.

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

While progressing through the face2face pre intermediate level, learners often face certain hurdles:

- Fear of Making Mistakes: Remember, mistakes are part of learning. Practice often and seek constructive feedback.
- Limited Vocabulary: Focus on thematic vocabulary and daily practice.
- Pronunciation Difficulties: Use recordings and mimic native speakers.
- Difficulty in Maintaining Fluency: Practice speaking regularly, even if just talking to yourself.

Tips to overcome these challenges:

- Keep a vocabulary notebook.
- Practice speaking aloud every day.
- Listen to native speakers and repeat.
- Engage in language exchange or conversation partners.

Additional Resources and Materials

To supplement your face2face pre intermediate studies, consider utilizing:

- Textbooks: The face2face series itself provides structured lessons.
- Online Platforms: BBC Learning English, ESL Lab, and other free resources.
- Mobile Apps: Duolingo, Memrise, Anki.
- YouTube Channels: English Addict, Learn English with Emma, BBC Learning English.

Final Thoughts

Reaching the pre-intermediate level with face2face is an exciting milestone in your language learning journey. It signifies that you are building confidence in using English in everyday situations. Remember that consistent practice, active engagement, and a positive attitude are key to success. Keep challenging yourself with new vocabulary, grammar exercises, and real-life practice opportunities. With dedication and perseverance, you'll steadily improve your fluency and comprehension, paving the way toward intermediate and advanced proficiency.

Happy learning!

QuestionAnswer What are some common topics covered in Face2Face Pre-Intermediate lessons? They typically include everyday situations like shopping, travel, health, and personal interests to help students communicate confidently in real-life contexts. How can a student improve their speaking skills using Face2Face Pre-Intermediate materials? Students can practice speaking by engaging in role-plays, dialogues, and conversation exercises provided in the course to build fluency and pronunciation. What vocabulary topics are emphasized in Face2Face Pre-Intermediate? Key vocabulary includes everyday objects, places, common verbs, adjectives, and phrases related to daily routines and personal experiences. Are there listening exercises in Face2Face Pre-Intermediate, and how do they help? Yes, the course includes listening activities that improve comprehension of spoken English in various contexts, aiding students in understanding native speakers. How does Face2Face Pre-Intermediate assist with grammar development? It introduces and practices essential grammar points like present simple, present continuous, and basic past tense to help students form correct sentences. Can Face2Face Pre-Intermediate help students prepare for exams? Yes, it provides practice activities and vocabulary that support exam preparation for tests like the B1 level or similar language assessments. What are effective ways for students to practice outside of the classroom with Face2Face Pre-Intermediate? Students can use online resources, language exchange partners, and additional exercises from the book to reinforce their learning and build confidence.

Related keywords: English learning, pre-intermediate, speaking practice, conversational English, language skills, communication, vocabulary building, grammar exercises, student resources, classroom activities

name student number santa ana college

name student number santa ana college

Understanding the significance of student identifiers and institutional details is essential for navigating the academic landscape effectively. At Santa Ana College, a prominent community

college in California, students are assigned unique identifiers commonly referred to as student numbers that facilitate various administrative and academic processes. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore the importance of the student number, how to find it, its uses within Santa Ana College, and tips for managing your student information efficiently.

Introduction to Santa Ana College

Overview of Santa Ana College

Santa Ana College (SAC) is a renowned community college located in Santa Ana, California. Established in 1915, SAC has a long history of serving diverse student populations and providing quality education in a multitude of fields. The college offers associate degrees, certificate programs, and transfer opportunities to four-year universities, making it a vital educational hub in Orange County.

Student Demographics and Programs

- **Diverse Student Body:** Students hail from various cultural, socioeconomic, and educational backgrounds.
- **Academic Programs:** Includes liberal arts, sciences, technical training, health sciences, and more.
- **Support Services:** Offers counseling, tutoring, financial aid, and career services to support student success.

The Significance of Student Number at Santa Ana College

What Is a Student Number?

A student number is a unique identifier assigned to each student upon enrollment. It functions like a digital fingerprint within the college's administrative system, ensuring accurate tracking of academic records, personal information, and enrollment status.

Why Is the Student Number Important?

- **Identification:** Distinguishes students with similar or identical names.
- **Record Management:** Facilitates the organization of transcripts, grades, and enrollment history.
- **Access to Services:** Used for logging into student portals, registering for classes, and accessing financial aid.
- **Security and Privacy:** Protects student information by using unique identifiers rather than

personal data.

How to Find Your Student Number at Santa Ana College

Methods to Locate Your Student Number

- Student Portal: Log in to the Santa Ana College student portal (MySAC) where your student number is displayed prominently on your dashboard.
- Registration Confirmation: Check your registration confirmation email or receipt; the student number is typically included.
- Official Documents: Review official transcripts, acceptance letters, or financial aid documents that contain your student ID.
- Contact Admissions Office: If you cannot find your number, contact the SAC admissions or registrar's office via phone or email.

Steps to Access Your Student Portal

- Visit the official Santa Ana College website.
- Navigate to the "MySAC" or student portal login page.
- Enter your login credentials (student email and password).
- Once logged in, locate your profile or account summary to find your student number.

Uses of Student Number in Academic and Administrative Processes

Registration and Class Enrollment

Your student number is essential when registering for classes, ensuring your enrollment is correctly recorded and linked to your academic record.

Transcript and Grade Requests

All official transcripts and grade reports are associated with your student number, simplifying the process of requesting and verifying academic achievements.

Financial Aid and Scholarships

Financial aid applications require your student number to process awards, monitor aid status, and disburse funds.

Access to Online Resources

Student portals, email accounts, and online learning platforms require your student number for secure login and access.

Reporting and Data Management

The college uses student numbers for statistical analysis, reporting, and maintaining compliance with educational regulations.

Managing Your Student Number and Personal Information

Best Practices for Protecting Your Student Number

- Never share your student number publicly or with unauthorized individuals.
- Use secure login credentials to access college portals.
- Report any suspected misuse or security breaches to college authorities immediately.

Updating Personal Information

- Log into the student portal to update contact details, emergency contacts, or other personal information.
- Notify the registrar's office of significant changes to ensure records are current.

Keeping Track of Academic Progress

- Regularly check your student portal for grades, registration status, and academic alerts.
- Save copies of important documents like transcripts and registration receipts for future reference.

Common Questions About Student Numbers at Santa Ana College

What if I forget my student number?

- Contact the admissions or registrar's office.
- Use the college's online portal recovery options if available.
- Check any official correspondence or documents received from SAC.

Can I use my student number for multiple institutions?

- No. Student numbers are institution-specific and unique to Santa Ana College.
- If transferring to another college, you'll be assigned a new ID there.

Is my student number confidential?

- Yes. It is part of your protected educational records.
- Share it only with authorized personnel or trusted entities.

Conclusion

The student number at Santa Ana College is more than just a series of digits; it is a vital component of your academic journey. It ensures your records are accurately maintained, enables seamless access to various college services, and helps protect your privacy. Understanding how to locate and properly manage your student number will empower you to navigate college processes efficiently. Whether you're registering for classes, requesting transcripts, or applying for financial aid, your student number is your key to unlocking the full range of resources and support offered by Santa Ana College.

Remember to keep your student number secure and up-to-date to make the most of your educational experience. As you progress through your studies, maintaining organized records and understanding the importance of your student identifier will serve you well in achieving your academic and career goals.

Name Student Number Santa Ana College: A Comprehensive Guide for Students and Educators

Navigating the academic environment can be overwhelming, especially when managing multiple identifiers such as your name, student number, and understanding the resources available at institutions like Santa Ana College. In this article, we delve into the significance of name student number Santa Ana College, exploring how these identifiers function within the college's administrative framework, their importance for students, and practical tips to utilize them effectively throughout your academic journey.

Understanding the Role of Name and Student Number at Santa Ana College

What Is a Student Number?

At Santa Ana College, the student number serves as a unique identifier assigned to each student

upon enrollment. Unlike a name, which can be common or duplicated among multiple students, the student number is a distinct code that simplifies record-keeping, course registration, grading, and administrative communications.

Why Is Your Name Important?

While your name is the primary way instructors and staff recognize you, it's also essential for official documentation, transcripts, and verifying your identity. However, relying solely on your name can lead to confusion, especially in large institutions with hundreds or thousands of students sharing similar names.

How Do Name and Student Number Interact?

The combination of your name and student number ensures precise identification within Santa Ana College's systems. When registering for classes, accessing grades, or requesting transcripts, both identifiers are often required to prevent errors and streamline processes.

The Significance of Accurate Student Identification

Ensuring Proper Record-Keeping

Accurate identification prevents mix-ups such as assigning the wrong grades, enrollment in incorrect courses, or delays in administrative processing. Your student number acts as the backbone of your academic record, ensuring that all information is correctly linked to you.

Facilitating Efficient Communication

Using your student number alongside your name allows staff and faculty to quickly retrieve your records, clarify inquiries, and provide personalized assistance. It's especially vital during emergency notifications, financial aid processing, or when verifying eligibility for programs.

Protecting Your Privacy

Your student number helps maintain confidentiality. Instead of sharing sensitive information publicly or in emails, referencing your number can ensure that only authorized personnel access your specific data.

How to Find and Use Your Student Number at Santa Ana College

Locating Your Student Number

- Student Portal: Log into the Santa Ana College student portal; your student number is typically displayed on your profile dashboard.
- Registration Receipts: When registering for classes online, your student number appears on confirmation pages and emails.
- Official Documents: Transcripts, acceptance letters, and ID cards often feature your student number.
- Contact the Registrar: If lost, contact the college's Registrar's Office or Student Services for assistance.

Using Your Student Number Effectively

- Registering for Classes: Always include your student number to avoid enrollment errors.
- Requesting Transcripts: Use your student number to expedite processing.
- Updating Personal Information: When changing contact details, provide your student number for accurate updates.
- Financial Aid and Scholarships: Reference your number when applying or checking aid status.
- Exams and Testing: Some testing centers require your student number for identification.

Best Practices for Managing Your College ID and Student Number

Keep Your Student Number Secure

Treat your student number as sensitive information. Avoid sharing it publicly or with unauthorized individuals to prevent identity theft or academic fraud.

Maintain a Personal Record

Create a secure document or digital note with your student number, login credentials, and important college contacts for quick reference.

Verify Information Regularly

Periodically check your student portal to ensure your personal data and academic records are accurate and up to date.

Communicate Clearly with College Officials

When contacting Santa Ana College staff, always specify your name and student number for efficient assistance.

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

Confusion Due to Similar Names

In large colleges like Santa Ana College, multiple students may share similar or identical names. Relying on your student number helps prevent mix-ups, especially during registration and record requests.

Lost or Forgotten Student Number

If you forget your student number, utilize the college's online tools or contact the Registrar's Office. Be prepared to verify your identity with personal information such as your date of birth or student ID issued during orientation.

Errors in Records

If discrepancies appear in your records, promptly notify the college's administrative staff, providing your name and student number to facilitate corrections.

The Broader Context: The Importance of Student Identification in Higher Education

Streamlining Administrative Processes

Unique identifiers like student numbers are vital for automating administrative functions, reducing manual errors, and improving overall efficiency within academic institutions.

Enhancing Academic Support

Accurate identification ensures that academic advising, tutoring, and support services are tailored to your specific needs, fostering better educational outcomes.

Facilitating Data Analysis and Institutional Planning

Aggregated data based on student numbers allows colleges to analyze enrollment trends, graduation rates, and resource allocation, ultimately improving institutional quality.

Final Tips for Students at Santa Ana College

- Always use your student number when communicating with college staff or accessing services.
- Keep your student ID and number in a safe, accessible location.

- Update your contact information regularly in the college portal.
- Familiarize yourself with the college's policies regarding student identification.
- Reach out to Student Services if you encounter issues related to your name or student number.

Conclusion

Understanding the importance of name student number Santa Ana College is essential for navigating the complexities of higher education administration effectively. Your student number is more than just a set of digits; it's a vital tool that ensures your academic journey is seamless, your records are accurate, and your privacy is protected. By maintaining accurate personal information and leveraging your identifiers appropriately, you can maximize your college experience and set yourself up for success.

Whether you're registering for courses, requesting transcripts, or simply seeking assistance, always remember that your name and student number are your keys to a smoother academic path at Santa Ana College.

Question How can I find my student number at Santa Ana College? You can find your student number by logging into your MySAC portal, checking your admission letter, or contacting the Registrar's Office directly. What should I do if I forget my student number at Santa Ana College? If you've forgotten your student number, you can retrieve it through the MySAC portal by verifying your personal information or contact the Registrar's Office for assistance. Is the student number required for online registration at Santa Ana College? Yes, your student number is essential for online registration, accessing your account, and other academic-related processes at Santa Ana College. How can I update my personal information associated with my student number at Santa Ana College? You can update your personal information by logging into your MySAC account and submitting the necessary changes through the student portal or by visiting the Registrar's Office. Are student numbers at Santa Ana College unique identifiers for students? Yes, each student at Santa Ana College has a unique student number used for all academic records and administrative purposes. Where can I find resources or assistance related to my student number at Santa Ana College? For assistance with your student number or related issues, visit the Registrar's Office, contact the college's help desk, or access the student support services online through the MySAC portal.

Related keywords: student ID Santa Ana College, student login Santa Ana, college student portal, SAC student services, Santa Ana College registration, college student email, SAC student resources, Santa Ana College campus, student records Santa Ana, college student handbook

Read the full article online: [Name student number santa ana college](#)