

big ideas math red answer key 84b Printable PDF

big ideas math red answer key 84b is an essential resource for students and educators seeking to understand and master the concepts covered in the Big Ideas Math curriculum, specifically in the Red Series. This answer key serves as a comprehensive guide, providing detailed solutions to the exercises found within the 84b page of the Red Series workbook. Whether you're a student aiming to verify your answers or a teacher preparing lesson plans, understanding the significance and applications of this answer key can greatly enhance the learning experience.

Understanding the Significance of the Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84b

What is Big Ideas Math Red Series?

Big Ideas Math (BIM) is a widely adopted math curriculum designed to foster deep understanding, critical thinking, and problem-solving skills among students. The Red Series typically covers foundational topics in middle school mathematics, including ratios, proportions, algebraic expressions, and basic geometry.

The Role of the Answer Key 84b

The answer key for page 84b acts as a vital tool for:

- Self-Assessment: Students can check their work to identify areas needing improvement.
- Homework Support: Parents and guardians can assist children with homework confidently.
- Instructional Planning: Teachers can use the answer key to facilitate discussions and clarify misconceptions.
- Progress Tracking: Educators can evaluate student understanding based on their ability to match solutions.

How to Effectively Use the Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84b

Step-by-Step Approach

To maximize the benefits of this resource, consider the following steps:

- **Attempt the Problems First:** Before consulting the answer key, try solving the exercises independently to promote active learning.
- **Review Correct Solutions:** Compare your answers with those provided in the answer key to understand any mistakes.
- **Analyze Errors:** Identify the reasons behind incorrect answers to reinforce understanding.
- **Practice Similar Problems:** Use the solutions as models to tackle additional similar questions for mastery.
- **Ask for Clarification:** If discrepancies persist, seek help from teachers or online resources to clarify concepts.

Tips for Teachers

For educators integrating the answer key into their teaching, consider the following strategies:

- Assign problems from page 84b as homework and use the answer key for grading and feedback.
- Use the solutions to facilitate class discussions, highlighting problem-solving strategies.
- Create additional exercises inspired by those on page 84b to reinforce learning.
- Identify common misconceptions by analyzing incorrect student responses relative to the answer key.

Common Topics Covered in Big Ideas Math Red Series Page 84b

While the specific content of page 84b varies across editions, typical topics include:

Ratios and Proportions

Students learn to compare quantities and understand proportional relationships, essential for solving real-world problems involving scale, rates, and percentages.

Algebraic Expressions and Equations

This section often covers simplifying expressions, solving linear equations, and understanding variables and constants.

Geometry Fundamentals

Basic geometric concepts such as angles, polygons, and area calculations may also be featured.

Data and Graphs

Interpreting and creating bar graphs, line plots, and other visual data representations are key skills emphasized.

Benefits of Using the Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84b

Enhances Problem-Solving Skills

By reviewing step-by-step solutions, students learn various approaches to solving problems, fostering critical thinking.

Builds Confidence

Checking answers helps students gain confidence in their abilities and reduces anxiety related to math assessments.

Prepares for Standardized Tests

Familiarity with problem types and solutions improves performance in standardized assessments that rely on similar concepts.

Supports Differentiated Learning

Teachers can tailor instruction based on common errors identified through answer key analysis.

Accessibility and Availability of the Answer Key

Official Resources

Many publishers and educational websites provide official answer keys for Big Ideas Math workbooks, including page-specific solutions like 84b. These are often available through school district portals or purchased as part of supplemental teacher resources.

Online Platforms and Forums

Numerous educational forums and tutoring websites host user-shared solutions and explanations. However, students should verify the accuracy of such resources.

Creating Your Own Answer Key

In cases where official answer keys are unavailable, educators or advanced students can develop their own solutions by following problem instructions carefully.

Frequently Asked Questions About Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84b

Is the answer key suitable for self-study?

Yes, students can use the answer key for self-assessment. However, it is recommended to attempt solving problems independently first.

Can I rely solely on the answer key to learn math concepts?

While the answer key is helpful, it should be used in conjunction with understanding the underlying concepts. Rote memorization without comprehension may hinder long-term learning.

How can teachers incorporate the answer key into their lessons?

Teachers can use it to facilitate discussions, create quizzes, or assign targeted practice based on areas where students commonly make mistakes.

Where can I find the official Big Ideas Math Red answer key 84b?

Official answer keys are typically provided through school resources, teacher guides, or purchased supplemental materials from the publisher's website.

Conclusion: Maximizing Learning with the Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84b

Utilizing the **big ideas math red answer key 84b** effectively can significantly enhance mathematical understanding and performance. It serves as a valuable tool for self-assessment, instructional support, and building problem-solving skills. By combining the answer key with active engagement in solving problems and seeking clarification when needed, students and teachers can foster a productive and confident math learning environment. Remember, the goal is not just to arrive at the correct answer but to understand the reasoning behind it, ensuring a solid foundation for future mathematical success.

Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84B: Your Comprehensive Guide to Navigating and Mastering the Content

Understanding the Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84B is essential for both students and educators aiming to excel in mathematics. Whether you're using this resource for homework assistance, test preparation, or curriculum alignment, having a clear grasp of what the answer key covers and how to utilize it effectively can significantly enhance learning outcomes. This guide

provides an in-depth analysis of the key features, strategies for effective use, and a breakdown of common mathematical concepts addressed in this material.

What is Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84B?

Big Ideas Math (BIM) is a widely adopted mathematics curriculum designed to build conceptual understanding, procedural skills, and real-world application. The "Red" series typically refers to a specific grade level or module, and "84B" indicates a particular lesson, unit, or section within the curriculum. The Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84B provides solutions and explanations for exercises within that section, serving as a vital tool for self-assessment and mastery.

This answer key is often used by students to verify their work, clarify misunderstandings, and reinforce learning. For teachers, it acts as a guide for grading and ensuring instructional consistency. Its comprehensive nature makes it a trusted resource for navigating complex mathematical concepts.

Key Features of the Answer Key

- Detailed Solutions and Explanations

One of the standout aspects of the Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84B is its detailed solutions. Instead of simply providing the correct answer, the key often walks through the problem-solving process step-by-step. This approach helps students understand the reasoning behind each solution, fostering deeper comprehension.

- Alignment with Curriculum Standards

The answer key aligns with the standards and learning objectives outlined in the BIM curriculum. This ensures that the solutions are relevant and targeted toward the skills students are expected to master at this stage.

- Accessibility for Different Learning Levels

Whether students are struggling or seeking extension, the answer key offers explanations suitable for various learning paces. Visual aids, such as diagrams or charts, are sometimes included to enhance understanding.

- Supporting Critical Thinking

Beyond rote answers, the answer key encourages students to think critically about the problem-solving process, often prompting them to consider alternative approaches or reflect on their reasoning.

How to Effectively Use the Answer Key 84B

Utilizing the Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84B effectively can transform it from a mere answer source into a powerful learning tool. Here are some strategies:

- Use as a Learning Aid, Not Just an Answer Ledger

- After attempting problems independently, compare your solutions with the answer key.
- Study the detailed explanations to identify where your reasoning diverged or aligned.
- Rework problems where your answers differ to understand your mistakes.

- Focus on Understanding the Process

- Pay attention to the steps outlined in the solutions.
- Take notes on strategies used, such as how to set up equations or interpret data.
- Practice similar problems to reinforce these strategies.

- Clarify Difficult Concepts

- If a particular problem or concept is challenging, review the detailed explanation carefully.
- Supplement with additional resources such as videos, tutoring, or classroom discussions.

- Prepare for Tests and Quizzes

- Use the answer key to verify your practice work.
- Familiarize yourself with problem types and common solution strategies.

- Support Peer Learning
- Collaborate with classmates to discuss solutions.
- Use the answer key to facilitate group study sessions, encouraging active engagement.

Common Mathematical Topics Covered in 84B

While the specific content of 84B may vary depending on the curriculum year or module, typical themes include:

- Algebraic Expressions and Equations
 - Simplifying algebraic expressions
 - Solving linear equations and inequalities
 - Working with variables and constants
- Ratios, Rates, and Proportions
 - Setting up and solving proportions
 - Understanding ratios in different contexts
 - Applications in real-world scenarios
- Geometry Concepts
 - Properties of angles and triangles
 - Perimeter, area, and volume calculations
 - Coordinate plane graphing
- Data Analysis and Probability
 - Interpreting graphs and charts
 - Calculating averages and measures of spread

- Basic probability questions
- Functions and Patterns
 - Recognizing and describing patterns
 - Understanding functions as rules mapping inputs to outputs
 - Analyzing linear and nonlinear functions

Sample Problem Breakdown and Approach

Let's consider a typical problem you might find in 84B and how to approach it using the answer key:

Problem: Solve for x: $3x + 7 = 22$

Step-by-step Approach:

- Isolate the variable: Subtract 7 from both sides:

$$3x + 7 - 7 = 22 - 7$$

Simplifies to:

$$3x = 15$$

- Solve for x: Divide both sides by 3:

$$x = 15 / 3$$

$$x = 5$$

Using the Answer Key:

- Confirm that the solution $x = 5$ matches the key's solution.
- Review the explanation to understand why subtracting 7 and dividing by 3 are the correct steps.
- Practice similar equations to reinforce the procedure.

Tips for Mastering Content with the Answer Key

- Practice Regularly: Frequent practice with problems and solutions helps solidify understanding.
- Identify Patterns: Notice common problem-solving techniques used in the answer key.
- Ask Questions: If a solution isn't clear, seek further explanation from teachers or online resources.
- Apply Concepts to Real Life: Connect mathematical ideas from 84B to everyday situations to deepen comprehension.
- Use Supplemental Tools: Leverage online tutorials, math apps, or tutoring for additional support.

Final Thoughts

Mastering the content covered in Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84B requires a combination of diligent practice, strategic review, and critical thinking. This answer key is an invaluable resource that demystifies complex problems and guides learners toward mathematical proficiency. By leveraging its detailed solutions and explanations, students can build confidence, improve problem-solving skills, and achieve academic success.

Remember, mathematics is not just about getting the right answer but understanding the journey to that answer. Use the answer key as a learning partner to explore, question, and grow in your mathematical journey.

Question What is the purpose of the Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84B? The Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84B provides solutions and guidance for students working on the 8th-grade math curriculum, specifically for section 84B, to support understanding and practice. **How can I use the Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84B effectively?** You can use the answer key to verify your solutions, understand problem-solving methods, and improve your math skills by reviewing correct answers and explanations for section 84B. **Is the Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84B aligned with the current curriculum standards?** Yes, the answer key is designed to align with the Big Ideas Math curriculum standards, ensuring consistency and relevance for 8th-grade math students. **Where can I find the official Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84B?** The official answer key can typically be accessed through your school's math resources, the publisher's website, or authorized educational platforms that provide supplemental materials for Big Ideas Math. **Are the solutions in the Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84B suitable for self-study?** Yes, the detailed solutions in the answer key are suitable for self-study, as they help students understand the steps needed to solve problems independently. **What should I do if I find discrepancies between my answers and the Big Ideas Math Red Answer Key 84B?** If discrepancies occur, review the problem carefully, consult your teacher or tutor for clarification, and ensure you understand the concepts before relying on the answer key to confirm your solutions.

Related keywords: Big Ideas Math, red answer key, 84b, math solutions, elementary math, curriculum resources, student workbook, math practice, educational materials, MATH Red Answer Key

ideas have consequences expanded edition

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Introduction

The phrase "ideas have consequences" encapsulates the profound influence that our beliefs, philosophies, and conceptual frameworks exert on individual lives and societal development. The expanded edition delves deeper into this truth, exploring how ideas shape history, culture, politics, and personal identities. Throughout history, revolutionary ideas have sparked movements, transformed societies, and sometimes led to unintended repercussions. Recognizing the power of ideas encourages us to scrutinize the narratives we accept and the thoughts we propagate. This article aims to explore the multifaceted nature of ideas, illustrating their consequences across various domains and emphasizing the importance of responsible thinking.

The Power of Ideas in Shaping History

Ideas as Catalysts for Change

Historically, ideas have been the driving force behind major societal transformations. From the Renaissance to the Enlightenment, intellectual movements have challenged existing paradigms and paved the way for new ways of thinking.

- **Reformation and Religious Change:** Martin Luther's ideas about church reform ignited the Protestant Reformation, leading to profound religious and political upheavals across Europe.
- **Enlightenment and Modern Democracy:** Philosophers like John Locke and Jean-Jacques Rousseau promoted ideas about individual rights and social contracts, influencing the development of democratic institutions.
- **Industrial Revolution:** Innovation-driven ideas about science and technology transformed economies and societies, leading to urbanization and modern capitalism.

Ideas and Revolutionary Movements

Ideas have often served as the foundation for revolutionary movements, inspiring people to challenge oppressive systems.

- **French Revolution:** Enlightenment principles about liberty, equality, and fraternity fueled revolutionary fervor and radical social change.
- **Civil Rights Movement:** Ideas about racial equality and justice, championed by figures like Martin Luther King Jr., led to significant legal and societal reforms in the United States.
- **Decolonization:** Nationalist ideas and the desire for independence prompted numerous countries in Asia, Africa, and Latin America to break free from colonial rule.

The Consequences of Ideas in Culture and Society

Ideas as Cultural Foundations

Cultural norms, values, and practices often stem from dominant ideas within a society.

- **Morality and Ethics:** Religious and philosophical ideas shape notions of right and wrong, influencing laws and social behavior.
- **Education and Knowledge:** Ideas about how knowledge should be transmitted impact educational systems and scientific progress.
- **Art and Literature:** Artistic movements are rooted in ideas about beauty, expression, and societal critique.

Impact on Personal Identity

Individuals develop their sense of self based on the ideas they internalize from family, culture, religion, and education.

- **Worldview Formation:** Ideas about morality, purpose, and existence shape personal philosophies and life choices.
- **Social Roles:** Cultural ideas about gender, race, and class influence personal identities and societal expectations.
- **Belief Systems:** Religious and ideological ideas provide frameworks for understanding the world and guiding behavior.

The Double-Edged Nature of Ideas

Positive Consequences of Ideas

Ideas have led to significant societal advancements and personal growth.

- **Progress in Science and Medicine:** Ideas about empirical evidence and scientific method have advanced human health and understanding of the universe.
- **Human Rights and Equality:** Ideas promoting dignity and equality have fostered social justice and legal protections.
- **Technological Innovation:** Creative ideas have revolutionized communication, transportation, and everyday life.

Negative Consequences and Unintended Outcomes

However, ideas can also produce harmful consequences when misused or misunderstood.

- **Ideologies and Extremism:** Totalitarian regimes have often been justified by extreme ideological ideas, leading to repression and violence.
- **Discrimination and Oppression:** Racist, sexist, or xenophobic ideas have perpetuated inequality and social division.
- **Environmental Destruction:** Ideas promoting unchecked industrial growth have contributed to ecological crises.

The Responsibility of Ideas

Ethical Considerations

Given their profound impact, it is crucial to consider the ethical responsibilities associated with ideas.

- **Critical Thinking:** Encouraging skepticism and analysis before accepting or spreading ideas.
- **Responsibility in Propagation:** Recognizing the potential consequences of ideas and their influence on vulnerable populations.
- **Fostering Constructive Ideas:** Promoting ideas that enhance human well-being, justice, and sustainability.

The Role of Education in Shaping Responsible Thinkers

Education plays a vital role in cultivating awareness about the power of ideas.

- **Teaching Critical Analysis:** Equipping students to evaluate ideas objectively.

- **Promoting Ethical Reflection:** Encouraging consideration of the moral implications of ideas.
- **Fostering Open Dialogue:** Creating spaces for diverse perspectives and constructive debate.

Conclusion: The Ongoing Impact of Ideas

Ideas are the invisible architects of our world; they shape our history, culture, personal identities, and future trajectories. Understanding that "ideas have consequences" is not merely an acknowledgment of their influence but a call to engage with ideas responsibly. As we navigate an increasingly interconnected and complex global landscape, the importance of cultivating thoughtful, ethical, and constructive ideas becomes paramount. The expanded understanding of this principle urges us to reflect critically on the ideas we embrace and propagate, recognizing their potential to either uplift humanity or lead to destruction. Ultimately, the power of ideas underscores the importance of wisdom, responsibility, and deliberate thinking in shaping a better future for all.

Ideas Have Consequences: Expanded Edition ? An In-Depth Examination of the Power of Thought and Its Impact on Society

Introduction: The Weight of Ideas in Shaping Society

Ideas have consequences. This deceptively simple statement encapsulates a profound truth: the beliefs, principles, and philosophies that individuals and societies adopt influence every aspect of life ? from personal decisions to global policies. The expanded edition of the seminal work explores this concept in greater depth, emphasizing how ideas serve as the catalysts for change, often with long-lasting and sometimes unforeseen repercussions. As we navigate an increasingly interconnected and ideologically diverse world, understanding the relationship between ideas and their consequences becomes not just an academic exercise but a societal necessity.

Understanding the Core Premise: Why Ideas Matter

The Power of Ideas as Catalysts of Change

Ideas are the blueprint of human civilization. They underpin the development of laws, moral codes, technological advancements, and cultural practices. When an idea gains traction, it can inspire movements, revolutionize industries, and even overturn oppressive regimes. For instance, Enlightenment principles such as liberty, equality, and fraternity directly influenced revolutions in America and France, fundamentally altering political landscapes.

The expanded edition delves into historical case studies illustrating how a single idea or a set of ideas can ripple through time, creating waves of societal transformation. It emphasizes that ideas are not static; they evolve, mutate, and sometimes clash, leading to societal debates and conflicts that shape history.

The Chain Reaction: From Thought to Action

The process from idea to societal change involves multiple stages:

- Formation of the Idea: Rooted in cultural, philosophical, or religious contexts.
- Dissemination: Spread through education, media, or influential figures.
- Acceptance and Adoption: Gaining traction among individuals and groups.
- Implementation: Influencing policies, behaviors, or institutions.
- Consequences: Outcomes, both intended and unintended, that reshape society.

The expanded edition emphasizes that each stage carries potential risks and rewards, and understanding this chain can help predict or guide future societal shifts.

The Expansive Scope of the Expanded Edition

Deepening Historical Insights

Building upon the original work, the expanded edition offers richer historical narratives, illuminating lesser-known movements and ideas that have had profound consequences. It examines the influence of religious doctrines, philosophical movements, political ideologies, and technological innovations across centuries.

For example, the book explores how the ideas of the Protestant Reformation challenged Catholic dominance, leading to religious wars but ultimately fostering individualism and literacy. Similarly, the influence of Marxist ideas spurred revolutions and shaped 20th-century geopolitics, with consequences still felt today.

Addressing Contemporary Issues

The expanded edition does not confine itself to history. It tackles modern phenomena such as social media's role in idea dissemination, the rise of identity politics, and the global impact of technological ideologies like artificial intelligence. The author critically examines how these ideas influence societal values, political stability, and individual freedoms.

For instance, the proliferation of misinformation and echo chambers illustrates how ideas can rapidly spread with potentially harmful consequences. The book emphasizes the importance of critical thinking and media literacy in mitigating negative impacts.

Analyzing the Mechanics of Ideas and Their Consequences

The Role of Leadership and Influencers

Leaders, intellectuals, and influencers serve as pivotal nodes in the network of idea dissemination. Their credibility, charisma, and platform amplify certain ideas, shaping public opinion and policy.

The expanded edition discusses case studies such as:

- The impact of political leaders like Winston Churchill or Franklin D. Roosevelt in shaping wartime ideologies.
- The influence of social media influencers in contemporary political movements.

It highlights that the responsibility of these figures extends beyond communication to the ethical implications of promoting certain ideas.

The Feedback Loop: Ideas and Cultural Norms

Ideas do not exist in isolation. They are embedded within cultural contexts that reinforce or challenge them. This dynamic creates feedback loops where ideas influence norms, which in turn foster new ideas.

For example, shifting attitudes towards climate change have led to policy changes, which further influence public behavior and cultural perceptions. The book discusses how cultural resilience or resistance can accelerate or hinder the consequences of ideas.

Unintended Consequences: When Ideas Backfire

Not all consequences of ideas are predictable or positive. The expanded edition emphasizes the importance of foresight and humility in ideological pursuits. It cites examples like:

- The unintended social fragmentation caused by radical ideologies.
- The economic fallout from misguided policies inspired by flawed ideas.

This section underscores the complexity of societal change and the importance of considering potential ripple effects before adopting new ideas.

The Ethical Dimensions of Ideas and Their Outcomes

Responsibility in Idea Promotion

Promoting ideas carries ethical responsibilities. The expanded edition advocates for critical scrutiny of ideas before widespread acceptance, emphasizing the importance of ethical considerations in leadership and education.

For example, the justification of certain policies or beliefs based on flawed or malicious ideas can lead to oppression, discrimination, or violence. Recognizing this, the book urges intellectual honesty and accountability.

The Balance Between Innovation and Caution

While new ideas can propel society forward, reckless adoption can cause harm. The expanded edition advocates for a balanced approach?encouraging innovation while maintaining vigilance against potential negative consequences.

This balance is crucial in areas like technological development, where unchecked progress can threaten privacy, security, and societal cohesion.

Implications for Modern Society and Future Outlook

Education and Critical Thinking

Given the profound influence of ideas, the expanded edition underscores the role of education in cultivating critical thinking. Empowering individuals to analyze ideas critically can prevent the spread of harmful beliefs and promote societal resilience.

The book recommends curricula that emphasize:

- Logical reasoning
- Media literacy
- Ethical reflection
- Historical awareness

The Role of Media and Technology

Modern technology accelerates idea dissemination, amplifying both positive and negative consequences. The expanded edition explores strategies to harness technology responsibly, such as promoting digital literacy and regulating misinformation.

Preparing for Future Societal Shifts

The book concludes with a forward-looking perspective, urging societies to:

- Recognize the power of ideas
- Foster open, respectful dialogue
- Anticipate unintended consequences
- Uphold ethical standards in idea promotion

By doing so, societies can better navigate the complex landscape where ideas influence every facet of life.

Conclusion: Embracing the Power of Ideas Responsibly

Ideas have consequences. The expanded edition of this influential work offers a comprehensive exploration of how thoughts shape our world?past, present, and future. It reminds us that ideas are not innocuous; they are potent forces capable of inspiring progress or causing destruction. Recognizing this power, embracing responsibility, and cultivating critical engagement with ideas are essential steps toward building a more informed, ethical, and resilient society. As we continue to generate and share ideas in an interconnected world, understanding their potential consequences becomes not just an intellectual pursuit but a moral imperative.

QuestionAnswer What are the main themes explored in 'Ideas Have Consequences: Expanded Edition'? The book examines how ideas influence culture, politics, and society, emphasizing the importance of worldview and philosophy in shaping historical and contemporary events. How does the expanded edition differ from the original 'Ideas Have Consequences'? The expanded edition includes additional chapters, updated content, and reflections that provide deeper insights into the impact of ideas on modern society, as well as new examples and analysis. Why is 'Ideas Have Consequences' considered a significant work in intellectual history? It offers a comprehensive analysis of how dominant ideas and philosophies have historically shaped civilizations, making it influential in understanding the power of ideas in shaping societal outcomes. Who is the author of 'Ideas Have Consequences: Expanded Edition'? The book is authored by Richard Weaver, a prominent American scholar and philosopher known for his work on the influence of ideas and cultural critique. Can 'Ideas Have Consequences' help readers understand current political and cultural debates? Yes, the book provides historical context and philosophical insights that can help readers analyze how foundational ideas influence modern political ideologies and cultural conflicts. Is 'Ideas Have Consequences: Expanded Edition' suitable for academic or general readers? The book is accessible to general readers interested in philosophy, history, and culture, while also offering in-depth analysis that benefits students and scholars. What impact has 'Ideas Have Consequences' had on conservative thought and intellectual circles? The book is highly regarded in conservative intellectual circles for its critique of modernism and its emphasis on the importance of traditional values and ideas in shaping a stable society. Where can I find 'Ideas Have

Consequences: Expanded Edition' for purchase or study? The book is available through major booksellers, online retailers, and academic libraries, and can also be found in digital formats for convenient access.

Related keywords: ideas have consequences, expanded edition, Richard Weaver, cultural values, intellectual history, philosophy, societal impact, conservative thought, moral philosophy, cultural criticism

Read the full article online: [IDEAS HAVE CONSEQUENCES EXPANDED EDITION](#)